

Appendix table 4-46.

**Industrial R&D performed abroad by foreign affiliates of
U.S. parent companies: 1985–99**
(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

Year	Total	Manufacturing
1985	3,650	3,632
1986	4,624	4,597
1987	5,226	5,162
1988	6,208	6,062
1989	6,706	6,450
1990	7,952	7,537
1991	9,147	8,369
1992	10,063	9,228
1993	9,565	7,795
1994	9,395	7,895
1995	13,052	10,846
1996	14,050	11,540
1997	13,107	11,743
1998	16,008	12,768
1999	16,765	12,354

NOTES: Data are for industrial R&D performed outside the U.S. by a company's foreign subsidiaries or other foreign organizations funded from all sources except the Federal Government. Starting with 1999 data, estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). In prior years, estimates were based on the Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC).

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies (NSF/SRS), *Research and Development in Industry: 1999, Early Release Tables* (Arlington, VA: 2001)

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